

8th January, 2024

KSE -100 Index



Source: PSX & WE Research

Market- Key Statistics

	Current	Previous	Change
KSE100 Index	59,260.43	58,899.84	360.59
All Shares Index	39,685.95	39,473.92	212.03
KSE30 Index	19,701.16	19,562.81	138.35
KMI30 Index	100,970.07	100,182.52	787.55
Volume (mn)	272,723.39	229,035.21	43,688

Source: PSX

Top Losers-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
TREETR2	4.86	(-14.74%)	8,606,075
POWERPS	7.49	(-11.78%)	1,500
LSEPL	3.05	(-6.73%)	20,000
ABL	77.11	(-5.96%)	500
FTMM	3.5	(-5.66%)	1,500

Top Winners-KSE100 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
CWSM	1.8	(7.78%)	15,500
CLOV	20.01	(7.52%)	131,500
BNWM	33.33	(7.52%)	4,500
AGIL	92.24	(7.51%)	30,500
GLPL	182.91	(7.50%)	600

Volume Leaders KSE-All Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume
TREETR2	4.86	(-14.74%)	8,606,075
AVN	65.6	-4.91%	2,379,580
SYM	4.22	-2.93%	1,468,000
PRL	25.61	-0.31%	1,458,861
NETSOL	114.3	-2.77%	1,349,241

Volume Leaders KMI-30 Index

Symbol	Price	% Change	Volume (mn)
TELE	8.11	1.00%	23.46
TPLP	15.18	-0.52%	14.63
GGL	11.44	0.62%	10.65
PAEL	11.03	-0.54%	9.16
CNERGY	3.72	0.81%	7.07

WE Financial Services Ltd.

TREC Holder -Pakistan Stock Exchange Ltd.
506-508 5th Floor , Pakistan Stock Exchange Building
Stock Exchange Road , Karchahi-74000, Pakistan
Email: research@we.com.pk

Pakistan receives 23 IMF bailouts in 75 years

Pakistan's enduring relationship with the International Monetary Fund (IMF) since 1958 has woven a tapestry of financial challenges, strategic manoeuvres, and global assistance, shaping the nation's economic trajectory over the decades. Recent data reveals a nuanced picture of Pakistan's ongoing IMF engagement, holding substantial implications for economic stability. Ranking fifth in outstanding debt with the IMF, standing at \$7.4 billion, Pakistan follows Argentina, Egypt, Ukraine, and Ecuador. In 1958, Pakistan secured its inaugural IMF bailout of \$25,000 (equivalent to about \$274,000 in 2024). The largest-ever loan of \$7.6bn in 2008, under the Gillani government, saw a subsequent withdrawal of \$4,936,035. [Click to see more](#)

PSX rallies in first week of 2024

The equities market turned in a robust performance in the first outgoing week of the new calendar year thanks to positive developments on the economic front. The stock market displayed notable resilience, experiencing a significant surge of 2,211 points on Monday, recording the second-highest absolute point increase and marking the highest surge on the first working day of a new year. Moreover, positive economic indicators were evident as the Federal Board of Revenue achieved a historic one-month tax collection of Rs984bn, coupled with a substantial 40.1 per cent year-on-year reduction in the trade deficit for December 2023. [Click to see more](#)

Equities get record \$65m inflows in December

December marked a significant milestone for the equity market, as it received a record inflow of \$65 million through the Special Convertible Rupee Account (SCRA), propelling the market to an all-time high. The SCRA, a financial mechanism, allows foreign investors to convert funds into Pakistani rupees for investment in the country's equity and debt markets and later reconvert these into foreign currency. Data from the State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) showed that December 2023 alone witnessed SCRA inflows of \$64.9m under equity, whereas \$103,000 was received under the "others" category. There was no inflow under the remaining two heads. i.e. Treasury bills and Pakistan Investment Bonds (PIBs). [Click to see more](#)

Salaried class has high tax share

Pakistan's inflation-burdened salaried class remained the fourth-largest income tax contributor during the first half of this fiscal year, paying Rs158 billion in taxes—a sum now 243% higher than the tax contribution by the richest subsidised exporters. There was a 38% increase in income tax collection from the salaried class during the July-December period of this fiscal year compared to a year ago, according to data compiled by the Federal Board of Revenue. [Click to see more](#)

Key Economic Data

Reserves (25-Nov-23)	\$9.45bn
Inflation CPI Nov'23	24.5%
Exports - (Jul'22-Jun'23)	\$31.79bn
Imports - (Jul'22-Jun'23)	\$80.18bn
Trade Balance- (Jul'22-Jun'23)	\$(44.77)bn
Current A/C- (Jul'22-Jun'23)	\$(17.4)bn
Remittances - (Jul'22-Jun'23)	\$29.45bn

Source: SBP

FIPI/LIPI (USD Million)

FIPI (27-Nov-23)	0.565
Individuals (27-Nov-23)	0.444
Companies (27-Nov-23)	2.934
Banks/DFI (27-Nov-23)	(0.036)
NBFC (27-Nov-23)	0.00695
Mutual Fund (27-Nov-23)	(0.836)
Other Organization (27-Nov-23)	0.399
Brokers (27-Nov-23)	(2.856)
Insurance Comp: (27-Nov-23)	(0.621)

Source: NCCPL

Commodities

Commodities	Current	Previous	Change
Cement (Rs./bag)	1,043	1,043	0.00%
DAP (PKR/bag)	9,429	9,527	-1.03%
Urea Fertilizer (PKR/bag)	2,626	2,531	3.75%
Gold Spot (USD/oz)	1,928.15	1,926.92	0.06%
Gold Future (USD/oz)	1,929.40	1,924.25	0.27%
WTI Spot (USD/bbl)	79.27	81.20	-2.38%
WTI Future (USD/bbl)	79.68	81.33	-2.03%
FOREX Reserves (USD bn)	9.45	10.44	-9.48%

Exchange Rates– Open Market Bids

Local (PKR)	Current	Previous	Change
PKR / US\$	281.5	283.2	-0.60%
PKR / EUR	294	295	-0.34%
PKR / GBP	331.5	331	0.15%
PKR / JPY	2.06	2.06	0.00%
PKR / SAR	74.3	74.2	0.13%
PKR / AED	76.4	76.8	-0.52%
PKR / AUD	184.5	182.5	1.10%

SBP gives Rs1.25tr to meet funding needs of banks

Pakistan's central bank has injected Rs1.25 trillion into conventional and Shari'ah-compliant banks for up to 28 days apparently in an effort to overcome shortage of funds and meet financing demand from the cash-strapped government. Besides, the Karachi Inter-bank Offered Rate (Kibor) – the six-month benchmark interest rate at which banks lend money to each other – dropped more than three percentage points to 21.38% on Friday compared to the recent peak of 24.70%. The decline in Kibor suggests that the government's reliance on bank borrowing may go down significantly, as it is borrowing mainly to bear the interest cost of debt. [Click to see more](#)

160 high-end electric buses delivered by China

In a landmark move, Suzhou Higer recently held the delivery ceremony for 160 high-end pure electric buses exported to Pakistan, marking the first substantial introduction of pure electric buses in the country. The order, valued at over RMB 150 million, signifies a pivotal step towards green and sustainable public transportation in Pakistan. Dignitaries, including Rana, Director General of the Capital Development Bureau of Pakistan, Amer, General Manager of NTRC Commercial Projects, Amir, Chairman of Pakistan UAE Company, Huang Shuping, General Manager of Suzhou Higer, Qiu Yuanhong, Deputy General Manager, Xie Jianghong, Customer Service Director, and Jiang Haifeng, General Manager of Overseas Sales, graced the ceremony with their presence. [Click to see more](#)

Analyst Certificate:

The Research Report is prepared by the research analyst at WE Financial Services Ltd. It includes analysis and views of our research team that precisely reflects the personal views and opinions of the analysts about the subject security(ies) or sector (or economy), and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report. In addition, we currently do not have any interest (financial or otherwise) in the subject security(ies). The views expressed in this report are unbiased and independent opinions of the Research Analyst which accurately reflect his/her personal views about all of the subject companies/securities and no part of his/her compensation was, is or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Disclaimer:

The Report is purely for information purposes and the opinions expressed in the Report are our current opinions as of the date of the Report and may be subject to change from time to time without notice. Past performance should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of future performance, and no representation or warranty, express or implied, is made regarding future performance. Information, opinions and estimates contained in this report reflect a judgment of its original date of publication by WE Financial Services Ltd. and are subject to change without notice. The price, value of and income from any of the securities or financial instruments mentioned in this report can fall as well as rise. The value of securities and financial instruments is subject to exchange rate fluctuation that may have a positive or adverse effect on the price or income of such securities or financial instruments. The information provided in the Report is from publicly available data, which we believe, are reliable.

This document does not constitute an offer or solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security. This publication is intended only for distribution to the clients of the Company who are assumed to be reasonably sophisticated investors that understand the risks involved in investing in equity securities. The information contained herein is based upon publicly available data and sources believed to be reliable. While every care was taken to ensure accuracy and objectivity, WE Financial Services Ltd. does not represent that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied on as such. In particular, the report takes no account of the investment objectives, financial situation and particular needs of investors. The information given in this document is as of the date of this report and there can be no assurance that future results or events will be consistent with this information. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. WE Financial Services Ltd. reserves the right to make modifications and alterations to this statement as may be required from time to time. However, WE Financial Services Ltd. is under no obligation to update or keep the information current. WE Financial Services Ltd. is committed to providing independent and transparent recommendation to its client and would be happy to provide any information in response to specific client queries. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. This document is provided for assistance only and is not intended to be and must not alone be taken as the basis for any investment decision. The user assumes the entire risk of any use made of this information. Each recipient of this document should make such investigation as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved) and should consult his or her own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such investment. WE Financial Services Ltd. or any of its affiliates shall not be in any way responsible for any loss or damage that may arise to any person from any inadvertent error in the information contained in this report.

Stock Ratings

WE Financial Services Ltd. uses three rating categories, depending upon return form current market price, with Target period as December 2021 for Target Price. In addition, return excludes all type of taxes. For more details kindly refer the following table;

Potential to target price	
Buy Upside	More than +10% from last closing price
HOLD	In between -10% and +10% from last closing price
SELL	Less than -10% from last closing price

Equity Valuation Methodology

WE Research uses the following valuation technique(s) to arrive at the period end target prices;

- Discounted Cash Flow (DCF)
- Dividend Discount Model (DDM)
- Relative valuation (P/E, P/B, P/S)
- Equity & Asset return based (EVA, Residual income)

Risks

The following risks may potentially impact our valuations of subject security(ies);

- Market Risk
- Interest Rate Risk
- Exchange rate risk

Disclaimer: This document has been prepared by Research Analysts at WE Financial Services Ltd.